

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech. II Year I Semester Regular Examinations February-2025**

**MATERIAL SCIENCE AND METALLURGY**

**(Mechanical Engineering)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Define the unit cell.   | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
|   | b | Differentiate the solvent and solute with example.                        | CO1 | L4 | 2M |
|   | c | What is cast iron and list the various types of cast irons.               | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | d | List out the properties of tool and die steels.                           | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | e | Define the term heat treatment and list out the stages of heat treatment. | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
|   | f | Define hardenability.   | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
|   | g | Define powder metallurgy.   | CO4 | L1 | 2M |
|   | h | List out the methods of producing metal powders.                          | CO4 | L4 | 2M |
|   | i | Define the composites with an example.                                    | CO5 | L1 | 2M |
|   | j | Define smart materials with an example.                                   | CO5 | L1 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 2 |  | List out the various types of solid solutions and explain them with examples. | CO1 | L1 | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | Draw a neat sketch of 'BCC' crystal structure and calculate its packing factor, coordination number. | CO1 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain the Hume Rothery's rules in detail.  | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Explain the structure and properties of white cast iron.      | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | What is steel and describe the classifications of the steels. | CO2 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 5 |  | Explain the structure and properties of aluminum and its alloys. | CO2 | L2 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-III**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 6 |  | List the various methods of heat treatment of steel and briefly explain any one method. | CO3 | L1 | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | Draw a diagram of critical cooling rate on TTT diagram and briefly explain it. | CO3 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Define cryogenic treatment and discuss their applications.                     | CO3 | L1 | 5M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Describe the process of milling atomization in powder metallurgy. | CO4 | L1 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain the compacting method in powder metallurgy.               | CO4 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 9 |  | Explain the various secondary operations in powder metallurgy in detail. | CO4 | L2 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-V**

- |    |  |  |     |    |     |
|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 10 |  | List out the various methods of component manufacture of composites and briefly explain any one method with neat sketch. | CO5 | L1 | 10M |
|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |    |   |  |     |    |    |
|----|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 11 | a | What are the glasses and explain the manufacturing of glasses.     | CO5 | L1 | 5M |
|    | b | What is ceramic material and briefly explain crystalline ceramics. | CO5 | L1 | 5M |

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